Metadata Guidelines for Braille Music Scores and Music Books from the DAISY Music Braille Project

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Produced for the DAISY Music Braille Project: https://daisy.org/activities/projects/music-braille/

These guidelines are based on the Metadata Requirements created by the Accessible Books Consortium (ABC).

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Introduction

Background

We undertook this ground-breaking work on music braille metadata because at the start of the DAISY Music Braille Project transcribers were reporting difficulties in finding suitable braille scores for their users in online collections and in agency libraries, often because there was insufficient metadata to distinguish between files, and because scores varied so much in the way they were produced by different agencies.

Because music braille production is such a specialist activity, expertise in the cataloguing of music braille is particularly scarce. Therefore, amongst other activities, the project devised complementary and collaborative strategic interventions to improve this particular situation:

- 1. To establish core and recommended metadata fields for music braille records which would permit more effective search and retrieval of suitable files in online collections: and
- 2. To create good practice guidance for producers of music braille so that files they produce are more consistent and more easily readable by overseas audiences.

We anticipate that as more and more agencies use these principles to produce and catalogue their scores, agencies will be able to more easily find an increasing number of suitable scores for their end-users.

Scope and Purpose

- 1. **Document Purpose:** To provide metadata guidelines that facilitate international sharing of digital braille music files and support effective search and retrieval from online collections of braille music so that users can find the materials they need and avoid duplicating transcription efforts.
- 2. These guidelines are intended for use when an organization is cataloguing newly-acquired braille music resources. These guidelines are not intended for retrospective application to an organization's existing catalogue records for resources acquired in the past.
- 3. These guidelines are intended for full and partial transcriptions of braille music resources that have a high likelihood of being used by other braille music readers and being shared with other organizations and institutions via a shared online catalogue.

- 4. This document identifies certain metadata elements as **Core** (i.e., essential to describing braille music and facilitating sharing of bibliographic data) and others as **Recommended** (i.e., metadata that should be included whenever available and applicable in order to facilitate international sharing of braille music and enhance searching for braille music scores). The purpose of designating elements as Core is to ensure that braille music readers, transcribers, intermediaries (such as librarians), and other stakeholders have the essential information they need in order to locate, share, and use braille music resources in the environment of international exchange created by the Marrakesh Treaty.
- 5. This document recommends that the Core Elements be present in catalogue records that an organization creates for newly-acquired braille music resources. Each organization that uses this document will decide whether they will encode these elements in MARC 21, adhere to the RDA content standard, and make use of established controlled vocabularies. Using well-established standards for metadata content, encoding, and values is strongly recommended, as doing so will greatly enhance an organization's ability to share its metadata (and consequently its braille music resources) with international partners.
- 6. Appendix 1 provides references to best practices and standards, including RDA and MARC 21, for those organizations that are using these standards or would like to begin implementing them. These guidelines intend to respect local cataloguing standards and practices and do not seek to impose any particular standard or practice on the organizations that wish to use this document.
- 7. The "MARC 21 Suggested Encoding" provided in this document is intended to provide guidance to organizations that are currently using MARC 21 or wish to implement it. This suggested encoding acknowledges and respects that local practices may differ, and it is not intended to impose a mandate or requirement.

Summary List of Metadata Elements

COR	E Elements	REC	OMMENDED Elements
C1 C2 C3 C4 C5 C6 C7 C8 C9 C10 C11 C12 C13 C14 C15	Local Identifier Title Information Author or Composer Contributor Music Braille Format Music Braille Designation Language Standard Identifiers Publisher Information Production Information Medium of Performance File Format Extent Type of Braille Encoding Line length and page length	R1 R2 R3 R4 R5 R6 R7 R8 R9	Contents Audience(s) Subject Heading(s) Genre/Form File Size Summary Braille Language(s) and Contraction(s) Accessibility Content Accompanying Matter

Definitions

Core Elements: Metadata that are considered essential to effective bibliographic description of braille music resources and to efficient sharing of bibliographic data among interested parties. These elements should be included in a catalog record whenever they are available and to the utmost extent possible.

Recommended Elements: Metadata that are strongly recommended for inclusion in catalog records whenever they are available and an organization has the resources to provide the information. Providing these elements facilitates international sharing of music braille and greatly enhances search and discovery of music braille scores.

Non-Accessible Publication: The "parent title" or an edition of the work that was originally distributed, printed, or published in a non-accessible format.

Accessible Reproduction: A copy of the parent title in an accessible format.

CORE ELEMENTS

The following metadata elements are considered CORE and therefore essential to bibliographic description and sharing of bibliographic data. Core elements should be included in a catalog record whenever they are available and to the utmost extent possible.

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
C1	Local Identifier	A unique identification number used to unambiguously reference an accessible reproduction.			MARC 001, 016, or 035 may be used.
C2	Title Information	The title of the braille music resource.	transcriptions: A braille music resource that is a partial transcription of the non-accessible publication should be clearly identified as a partial transcription. Examples include: a braille transcription of one movement of a piano sonata that was originally published in its entirety; or a braille transcription of only the soloist part of a concerto that was	Shared element between the non-accessible publication and accessible reproduction	 MARC 245 (to transcribe the title as it appears on the resource itself). MARC 246 (for other common titles by which a work may be known to users). MARC 240 (where applicable, use 240 for the uniform title of the resource, if available from the Library of Congress Name Authority File). The Library of Congress Name Authority File may be searched using the Library of Congress Linked Data Service: https://id.loc.gov/ or in MARC format on the Library of Congress Authorities website:

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
			originally published in its entirety. Such partial transcriptions should be clearly identified to users in the MARC 240, 245, 250, 500 and/or 520 field(s).		https://authorities.loc.gov/web voy.htm
C3	Author or Composer	The author, composer, or other credited creator of the resource. The author or composer is the person or entity responsible for the content. Please also provide information for corporate authors (i.e., company names, name of an organization, name of a club or society, government department), and meeting names, when applicable.		Shared bibliographic element between the non- accessible publication and accessible reproduction	Using the authorized form of name for the author or composer is strongly recommended, when available. Use MARC 100 for the authorized form of a personal name. Use MARC 110 for the authorized form of a corporate name. The Library of Congress Name Authority File is searchable using the Library of Congress Linked Data Service: https://id.loc.gov/ or on the Library of Congress Authorities website: https://authorities.loc.gov/webvoy.ht m Use MARC 245 \$c to record the statement of responsibility as it appears on the resource itself (usually the title page).

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
C4	Contributor	Please use the "contributor" field to provide information for the following, whenever applicable: editor, arranger, braille music transcriber, compiler, lyricist, librettist, etc.	If the contributors' roles (for example, editor, braille music transcriber, etc.) are available, please include them.	Some contributors will be shared between the non- accessible publication and accessible reproduction. Other contributors (such as braille music transcriber) are specific to the accessible reproduction.	Authorized forms of contributor names may be recorded in MARC 700 (personal names) and MARC 710 (corporate bodies). Whenever available, the contributor's role should be specified in \$e. The MARC Relators List is available from the Library of Congress Linked Data Service (https://id.loc.gov/). The Library of Congress Name Authority File may be searched using the Library of Congress Linked Data Service: https://id.loc.gov/ or on the Library of Congress Authorities website: https://authorities.loc.gov/webvoy.ht m
C5	Music Braille Format	The method(s) by which print music has been transcribed into braille music notation, or the layout of the braille music notation.	Record as many formats as apply to the transcription. A transcriber may use multiple formats in a braille music transcription. The following are possible braille music formats: Bar over bar, Bar by bar, Line over line, Chord diagrams, Paragraph, Single line,	Specific to the accessible reproduction	Use MARC 340 \$k to record the braille music format(s) present in a resource. Use terms from the RDA Layout vocabulary (available here: https://www.rdaregistry.info/termList/layout/). Repeat \$k as needed to specify all braille music formats in the resource. For clear display to users, it is also recommended to record the braille

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
			Section by section, Line by line, Open score, Spanner short form scoring, Short form scoring, Outline, Vertical score, Unknown, or Other.		music format(s) in a 500 note (546 \$b or 520 could also be used). It is also recommended to record braille music format in MARC 007 f/06-08 (Braille music format character codes in the 007 fPhysical Description Fixed Field for Tactile Material). Up to 3 braille music formats may be specified. For more information about MARC 007Tactile Material, please refer to: https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliograph ic/bd007f.html
C6	Music Braille Designation	The resource should be clearly identified as containing music braille code.		Specific to the accessible reproduction	Use 348 \$c to specify the Form of Musical Notation used in the resource. It is recommended to use the term "music braille code" from the RDA Form of Tactile Notation vocabulary (https://www.rdaregistry.info/termList /TacNotation/) (Note: At the time of this writing, RDA Form of Musical Notation vocabulary does not currently provide an appropriate term for braille music).

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
					Additionally, use MARC 007 f/03
					("Class of Braille Writing" in the 007 f
					Physical Description Fixed Field for
					Tactile Material) to specify "Music
					braille."
					If using RDA, also record RDA content
					type in MARC 336 as "tactile notated
					music."
C7	Language	Record the language of		Shared	
		any sung or spoken text		bibliographic	If a resource consists of linguistic
		within a score, such as		element between	content (as in a lesson book or
		song lyrics. Where		the non-	textbook), or if a musical score
		applicable, record the		accessible	contains sung or spoken text (as in
		language of the linguistic		publication and	vocal music, for example), specify the
		content, as in a libretto,		accessible	language(s) in MARC 008/35-37, 041,
		lesson book, or music		reproduction	and 546 \$a. Use MARC language codes
		textbook. If a resource			in 008/35-37 and 041.
		contains only musical			
		notation (no sung or			
		spoken text and no other			
		linguistic content), then			
		specify "no linguistic			
		content" for this element.			
C8	Standard	Standard identifier(s)	Not all music scores	Specific to the	ISBN of the non-accessible publication
	Identifiers	from a formal	have a standard	non-accessible	may be recorded in 534 \$z. Other
		identification system that	identifier assigned to	publication from	identifiers for the non-accessible
		uniquely identifies the	them, or at times this	which the	publication may be recorded in 534 \$o.
		non-accessible	information is not		

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
		publication (or "parent"	readily available to	accessible format	
		title) from which the	the cataloger. In these	was reproduced.	
		accessible reproduction	cases, it is understood		
		was produced. Examples	that standard		
		include ISBN, ISMN, EAN,	identifiers will not be		
		or music publisher	included in the		
		number. Provide all	metadata for a braille		
		standard identifiers that	music resource.		
		are available.			
C9	Publisher	Publisher information	Publisher, City of	Specific to the	
	Information	relevant to the non-	Publication, Year of	non-accessible	MARC 534
		accessible document (or	Publication.	publication from	
		"parent" title) from which		which the	
		the accessible version was		accessible format	
		reproduced, including:		was reproduced.	
		publisher name, city, and			
		year of publication.			
C10	Production	Information relevant to		Specific to the	MARC 260 or 264. Note that 264 can
	Information	the production of the		accessible	be repeated multiple times in order to
		accessible format,		reproduction	specify and differentiate the entities
		including the name of the			that may have contributed to
		producer, place of			producing a music braille score, such
		production, and year of			as a producer or transcribing agency.
		production.			Indicator 2 in MARC 264 allows
					catalogers to specify the function as
					either: Production, Publication,
					Distribution, Manufacture, or
					Copyright notice date. See

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
					https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/bd264.html for more information.
C11	Medium of Performance	The instrument(s) or voice(s) required to play a piece of music. This information is vital to users who are looking for music for a specific instrument, voice, or ensemble.		Shared bibliographic element between the non- accessible publication and accessible reproduction	Encode medium of performance in MARC 382. Library of Congress Medium of Performance Thesaurus (LCMPT) is recommended for use in MARC 382. For more information, see the Music Library Association's Best Practices for Using LCMPT: http://cmc.blog.musiclibraryassoc.org/documents/best-practices-for-using-lcmpt/ As a suggested best practice, if the medium of performance is not clear from the title of the resource in MARC 245, then state the medium of performance in a 500 or 520 note.
C12	File Format	Where applicable, specify the format of the digital music braille file, such as Duxbury print format (DXP), Duxbury Braille format (DXB), Braille ready format (BRF), BRA,		Specific to the accessible reproduction in digital format	MARC 347 \$a can be used in conjunction with RDA File Type vocabulary, where appropriate. For example, for a BRF: 347 ## \$a text file \$2 rdaft

#	CORE Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
		Portable Embosser Format (PEF), Music XML,			
		or MNX, etc.			
C13	Extent	Total number of braille		Specific to the	
		volumes and the total		accessible	MARC 300 \$a
		number of braille pages		reproduction	
		that comprise a resource.			Example:
					300 \$a 1 online resource (1 score (1 volume, 36 pages of music braille))
					, , ,
C14	Type of Braille	The schema or standard		Specific to the	
	Encoding	used to encode the		accessible	MARC 347 \$b
		content of a digital braille		reproduction in	
		music file. Possible		digital format	Example:
		encoding types include			347 ## \$b BRF (North American ASCII
		North American ASCII			braille)
		braille, European ASCII			
		braille, and Unicode Braille Patterns.			
C15	Line length	The maximum number of		Specific to the	
C13	and page	braille cells on each line		accessible	MARC 340 \$b (Physical Medium
	length	and maximum number of		reproduction	Dimensions)
	3 -	lines per page is		,	,
		important for users to			Example: 340 \$b 40 braille cells per
		know if they wish to			line, 25 lines per page.
		emboss a file or read it on			
		a braille display.			

RECOMMENDED ELEMENTS

Including the following Recommended Elements in local catalog records is strongly recommended whenever they are available and an organization has the resources to provide the information. Including the following elements greatly improves the quality of information available to organizations around the world that seek to share their collections of braille music. Providing these elements facilitates international sharing of music braille and greatly enhances search and discovery of music braille scores.

	Recommended	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
	Element				
R1	Contents	Whenever possible,		Shared	
		specify the contents of a		bibliographic	MARC 505
		songbook or other		element between	
		compilation so that they		non-accessible	For examples, please refer to:
		will be searchable and		publication and	https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en/5xx/5
		users will be able to		accessible	05.html
		locate an individual		reproduction	
		piece or song contained			
		within the compilation.			
		Excluding the listing of			
		contents means these			
		will be invisible to users.			
R2	Audience(s)	A class for whom the		Shared	
		accessible reproduction		bibliographic	MARC fields 385 and 521 may be used for
		is intended. This		element between	audience information. Library of Congress
		includes information		the non-	Demographic Group Terms (LCDGT)
		that identifies the		accessible	Manual is recommended for use in MARC
		intended audience for		publication and	385:
		the content. In the case		accessible	https://www.loc.gov/aba/publications/Fre
		of music braille		reproduction	eLCDGT/freelcdgt.html
		materials, indicating			

	Recommended	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
	Element				
		intended audience will be most helpful in the case of educational materials, such as lesson books, especially specifying the level of difficulty (beginner, intermediate, advanced, etc).			For examples, please refer to https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/b d521.html and https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en/3xx/3 85.html "Target Audience" in MARC 008/22 (Fixed-length data elements) is also available for specifying audience information, assuming that one of the listed terms is appropriate for the resource being cataloged.
R3	Subject Heading(s)	The subject headings that apply to the accessible version. These can be local subject headings or from a standard such as Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC), Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH), and/or FAST (Faceted Application of Subject Terminology).	Other sources of subject headings include: • Canadian Subject Headings (CSH) • Répertoire de vedettesmatière (RVM) • Répertoire d'autorité matière encyclopédiq ue et alphabétique	Shared bibliographic element between the non- accessible publication and accessible reproduction	Topical subject headings: MARC 650 Dewey Decimal number: MARC 082

	Recommended	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
	Element				
			unifié (RAMEAU) Topical subject terms in the Gemeinsame Normdatei (GND)		
R4	Genre/Form	Genre/form term(s) applicable to the accessible version. Genre/form terms are intended to specify what a resource is, rather than what it is about (which is the role of topical subject headings, above). Examples of genre/form terms includes "Scores," "Librettos," "Cadenzas," "Ballades," and "Methods (Music)."		Shared bibliographic element between non-accessible publication and accessible reproduction	MARC 655. Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms for Library and Archival Materials (LCGFT) are recommended for use in MARC 655. LCGFT may be searched using the Library of Congress Linked Data Service: https://id.loc.gov/. For guidance, refer to the Music Library Association's Best Practices for Using LCGFT for Music Resources.
R5	File Size	File size of the digital version of a braille music resource, if applicable.	Typically, file size should be specified in megabytes (MB).	Specific to the accessible reproduction in digital format	MARC 347 \$c

	Recommended Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
R6	Summary	Synopsis or description of the work.		Shared bibliographic element between non-accessible publication and accessible reproduction	MARC 520. Providing a 520 note can assist users by providing the most important information about the braille music resource in one location within a catalog record. The following content is recommended: title, medium of performance, composer or author, and braille music format(s).
R7	Braille Language(s) and Contraction(s)	For titles with substantial literary braille content (such as libretti, method books, textbooks, etc), specify the braille code used (UEB, CBFU, etc) as well as the level of contraction.		Specific to the accessible reproduction	MARC 546 \$b Example: 546 \$b Contracted Unified English Braille. Level of contraction should also be recorded in MARC 007/05 fPhysical Description Fixed Field for Tactile Material.
R8	Accessibility Content	Text describing the accessible format of the score or book.		Specific to the accessible reproduction	Accessible format details may be recorded in MARC 341 and 532. For 341, consider using LCGFT and/or the Accessibility Discoverability Vocabulary published by W3C: https://www.w3.org/2021/a11y-discov-vocab/latest/.
R9	Accompanying Matter	Note the presence of any significant material that accompanies a score (preface,		Shared bibliographic element between non-accessible	MARC 008/24-29 as well as MARC 500 and/or 520

Recommended Element	Description	Detail	Property	MARC 21 Suggested Encoding
	composer biography, historical background, bibliography, etc)		publication and accessible reproduction	

Appendix 1: Resources for Cataloguing

- MARC 21 bibliographic format documentation: https://www.loc.gov/marc/bibliographic/
- <u>Best Practices from the Music Library Association</u>: http://cmc.blog.musiclibraryassoc.org/mla-best-practices/. Provides guidance for applying the Library of Congress Medium of Performance Thesaurus (LCMPT) and Library of Congress Genre/Form Terms (LCGFT).
- <u>Catalogers Learning Workshop</u> (freely available training resources from the Library of Congress): https://www.loc.gov/catworkshop/
- RDA Toolkit: https://www.rdatoolkit.org/
- <u>Library of Congress Linked Data Service</u>: https://id.loc.gov/. ID.LOC.GOV provides both interactive and machine access to commonly used ontologies, controlled vocabularies, and other lists for bibliographic description, including LC Subject Headings (LCSH), LC Medium of Performance Thesaurus (LCMPT), and LC Genre/Form Terms (LCGFT).
- Quick Start Guide for FAST (Faceted Application of Subject Terminology): https://www.oclc.org/content/dam/oclc/fast/FAST-quick-start-guide-2022.pdf
- OCLC Bibliographic Formats and Standards: https://www.oclc.org/bibformats/en.html
- LOC Authorities Search: https://authorities.loc.gov/. Search authority records, including Library of Congress Subject Headings (LCSH) and Library of Congress Name Authority File (LCNAF).
- The Université Laval manages Répertoire de vedettes-matière (RVM), a French equivalent of LCSH plus Canadian Subject Headings. The file also includes French equivalents to three other documents LC Genre/Form, Medium of Performance and Demographic groups: https://rvmweb.bibl.ulaval.ca/rvmweb/contenu/contenu.do?chemin=/renseignements-utiles/decouvrir-le-rvm

Appendix 2: Sample records for braille music resources using MARC 21 and RDA

Example 1: Score

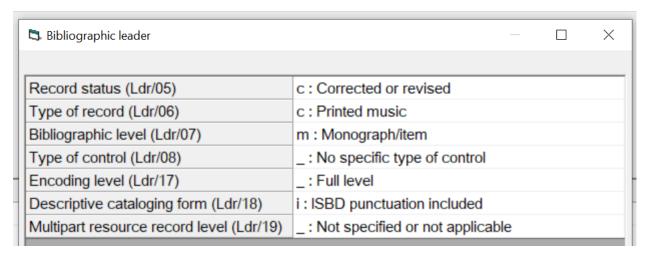
```
000
      02382ccm a2200541 i 450
     1073247
001
      20221007171953.0
005
006
      m o z
      fb e na n
007
007
      qu
007
     cr nn nnnannaa
     210917s2021 dcuuulu f nn zxx
800
      $a 2021994186
010
      __ $a DLC-B $b eng $e rda $c DLC-B
040
      7 $a DUETMU $2 NBDL
072
      __ $a BRM37314 $2 z
084
      1 $a Gottschalk, Louis Moreau, $d 1829-1869, $e composer.
100
      10 $a Célèbre tarentelle de L.M. Gottschalk, op. 67, no. 4 $h [music(braille)] : $b arrangée pour 2 pianos, 4 mains / $c L.M. Gottschalk,
245
compositeur; Sydney Lambert, arrangée; transcribed into music braille 2020 by Joseph Siford.
      30 $a Tarentelle, op. 67
246
      ___ $a Washington, DC: $b National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled, Library of Congress, $c 2021.
260
      __ $a 1 online resource (1 score (1 volume, 36 pages of music braille))
300
       __ $a tactile notated music $b tcm $2 rdacontent
336
      $a computer $b c $2 rdamedia
337
      $a online resource $b cr $2 rdacarrier
338
      $b 40 braille cells per line, 25 lines per page.
340
      ___ $k bar over bar $2 rdalay
340
      __ $a text $2 rdaft
347
      __ $b BRF (North American ASCII braille)
347
      $a score $2 rdafnm
348
```

\$b music braille code \$2 rdaftn 348 01 \$a piano \$n 2 \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt 382 __ \$b op. 67 383 500 \$a Originally composed for piano and orchestra. __ \$a Availability restricted to those meeting the eligibility requirements of the National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled, 506 Library of Congress. 520 \$a Grande tarantelle, op. 67, subtitled "Célèbre Tarentelle," by Louis Moreau Gottschalk. Arranged for two pianos. Bar over bar format. 530 \$a Also available for download from BARD/Web-Braille as digital braille. \$c Users must register with their cooperating library. 534 __ \$p Transcription of: \$c Paris : Mackar et Noël, [1890]. 650 0 \$a Piano music, Arranged. _0 \$a Piano music (Pianos (2)). 650 0 \$a Tarantellas \$v Piano scores. 650 655 7 \$a Tarantellas (Music) \$2 lcgft 7 \$a Piano scores. \$2 lcgft 655 655 7 \$a Scores. \$2 lcgft 1 \$a Siford, Joseph, \$e transcriber. 700 81 \$a DLC-B \$c BRM37314 \$z NLS/BPD 852

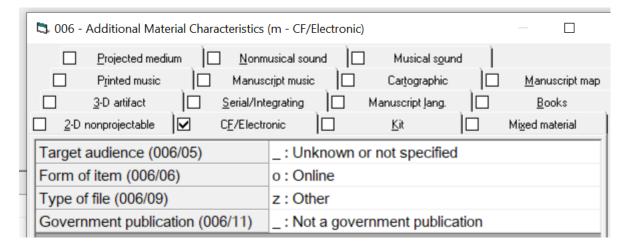
856

41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37314v01 \$3 Volume 1.

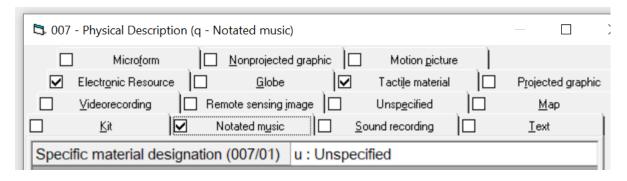
Bibliographic Leader



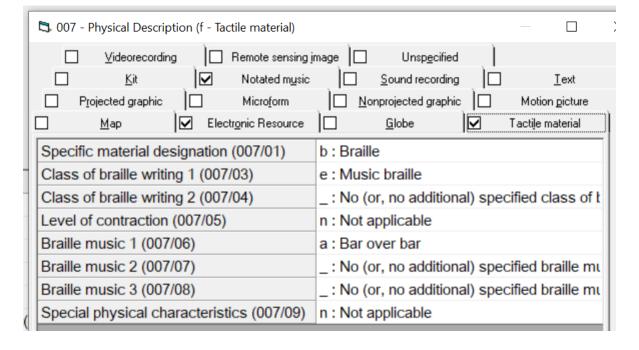
006--Additional Material Characteristics (m--CF/Electronic)



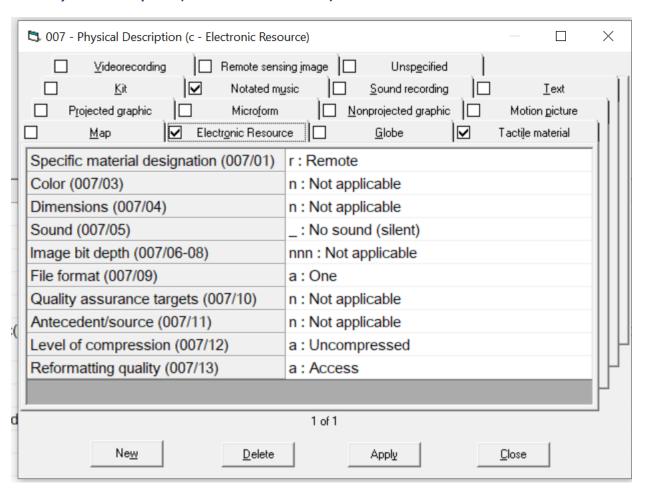
007--Physical Description (q--Notated Music)



007--Physical Description (f--Tactile Material)



007--Physical Description (c--Electronic Resource)



008--General Description (Music)

🐧 008 - General Description (Music)	
Type of date (008/06)	s : Single known date/probable date
Date 1 (008/07-10)	2021
Date 2 (008/11-14)	
Place of publication (008/15-17)	dcu : District of Columbia
Form of composition (008/18-19)	uu : Unknown
Format of music (008/20)	I: Score
Music parts (008/21)	u : Unknown
Target audience (008/22)	_: Unknown or not specified
Form of item (008/23)	f : Braille
Accompanying matter 1 (008/24)	_: No (or, no additional) accompanying matter
Accompanying matter 2 (008/25)	_: No (or, no additional) accompanying matter
Accompanying matter 3 (008/26)	_: No (or, no additional) accompanying matter
Accompanying matter 4 (008/27)	_: No (or, no additional) accompanying matter
Accompanying matter 5 (008/28)	_: No (or, no additional) accompanying matter
Accompanying matter 6 (008/29)	_: No (or, no additional) accompanying matter
Literary text for sound recording 1 (008/30)	n : Not applicable
Literary text for sound recording 2 (008/31)	n : Not applicable
Transposition and arrangement (008/33)	_: Not arrangement or transposition or not specified
Language (008/35-37)	zxx : No linguistic content
Modified record (008/38)	_ : Not modified
Cataloging source (008/39)	_ : National bibliographic agency

Example 2: Identifying Partial Transcriptions

Several options are available for identifying a braille score as a partial transcription using the MARC and RDA standards. Catalogers may use a combination of MARC fields 240, 245, 250, 500, and/or 520 to accomplish this. When considering these options, what is most important is that catalog users be able to easily identify a partial transcription based on the catalog record.

245

In some cases, the title page of a braille score will make clear that it is a partial transcription. In cases where the title page does not clearly state this, the cataloger may supply this information within brackets in 245 \$b in order to aid users with identifying a partial transcription:

245 10 \$a Trio in D minor, op. 49: \$b for piano, violin, and violoncello: [violin part only] / \$c Felix Mendelssohn-Bartholdy; edited by Joseph Adamowski.

500 or 520 note

In some cases, a 500 or 520 note may help users identify a partial transcription:

500 _ _ \$a Soloist part only.

520 _ _ \$a Third movement only (Adagio. Andante) of Serenade no. 10 for winds in B-flat major, K. 361/370a by Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart. Bar over bar format.

240

In some cases, a uniform title may be available to identify a partial transcription. For example, if a print score for the complete Piano Concerto No. 21, K. 467, by Mozart were used to create a braille transcription of only the second movement (Andante), then the following uniform title could be used in the 240 field for the braille transcription:

240 1_ \$a Concertos, \$m piano, orchestra, \$n K. 467, \$r C major. \$p Andante

250

An edition statement in the 250 field is also an option for identifying a partial transcription. If the braille score itself lacks such an edition statement, then the cataloger may supply one within brackets:

250 _ \$a [Soloist part]250 _ \$a [Soprano chorus part]250 \$a [Second movement]

Example 3: Compilation/Songbook

```
03851ccm a2200661 i 450
000
      1071679
001
005
      20221007172108.0
006
      m o z
007
      fb eaaga n
007
      qu
007
      cr nn nnnannaa
800
      210901s2021 dcuuulu fab nn eng
      $a 2021994163
010
      __ $a DLC-B $b eng $e rda $c DLC-B
040
041
     0 $a eng
072
      7 $a VOCPMU $2 NBDL
     $a BRM37253 $2 z
084
245
      00 $a Ella Fitzgerald $h [music(braille)]: $b original keys for singers: piano/vocal / $c transcribed in music braille by Robert J. Dietrich.
      $a Washington, DC: $b National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled, Library of Congress, $c 2021.
260
      __ $a 1 online resource (1 score (4 volumes, 490 pages of music braille))
300
      __ $a tactile notated music $b tcm $2 rdacontent
336
337
      $a computer $b c $2 rdamedia
```

338	\$a online resource \$b cr \$2 rdacarrier
340	\$b 40 braille cells per line, 25 lines per page.
340	\$k bar over bar \$k line by line \$2 rdalay
347	\$a text \$2 rdaft
347	\$b BRF (North American ASCII braille)
348	\$a score \$2 rdafnm
348	\$b music braille code \$2 rdaftn
382	01 \$a singer \$n 1 \$a piano \$n 1 \$s 2 \$2 lcmpt
490	1_ \$a Original keys for singers
500	\$a Includes biographical note on Ella Fitzgerald and discography.
505	00 \$g Volume 1: \$t A-tisket, a-tasket \$t Black coffee \$t But not for me \$t Cheek to cheek \$t Easy to love (you'd be so easy to
love) -	\$t Embraceable you \$t Ev'ry time we say goodbye.
505	00 \$g Volume 2: \$t How long has this been going on? \$t I got it bad and that ain't good \$t I'm beginning to see the light \$t I'm
puttin	g all my eggs in one basket \$t I've got my love to keep me warm \$t If you can't sing it (you'll have to swing it).
505	00 \$g Volume 3: \$t III wind (you're blowin' me no good) \$t It don't mean a thing (if it ain't got that swing) \$t Just one of those things
\$t T	he lady is a tramp \$t Let's call the whole thing off.
505	00 \$g Volume 4: \$t Lullaby of Birdland \$t Midnight sun \$t Misty \$t Oh, lady be good! \$t Satin doll \$t Stompin' at the Savoy
\$t Tak	e the "A" train.
506	\$a Availability restricted to those meeting the eligibility requirements of the National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled,
Librar	y of Congress.
	\$a "This fine book features authentic transcriptions in the original keys of 25 Fitzgerald classics in voice with piano accompaniment
forma	t."Publisher website. Jazz vocals as performed by Ella Fitzgerald, transcribed from recordings. For voice and piano. Includes chord
•	ols. Line by line and bar over bar formats. For each song, the vocal part is transcribed first, immediately followed by the piano
accom	paniment. This digital file has been partially proofread. To report errors, please contact the Music Section.
530	\$a Also available for download from BARD/Web-Braille as digital braille. \$c Users must register with their cooperating library.
534	\$p Transcription of: \$c Milwaukee, WI, : Hal Leonard, [2004]. \$z 978-0-634-06342-8.
546	\$a In English.
650	_0 \$a Jazz vocals.
650	_0 \$a Popular music \$v Scores.
650	0 \$a Popular music \$v Vocal scores with piano.

- 655 _7 \$a Scores. \$2 lcgft
- 655 _7 \$a Popular music. \$2 lcgft
- 655 7 \$a Songs. \$2 lcgft
- 700 1 \$a Dietrich, Robert J., \$e transcriber.
- 700 1_ \$a Fitzgerald, Ella, \$e singer.
- 700 1 \$a Mankowski, Forrest, \$d 1966- \$e transcriber.
- 830 _0 \$a Original keys for singers.
- 852 81 \$a DLC-B \$c BRM37253 \$z NLS/BPD
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37253v01 \$3 Volume 1.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37253v02 \$3 Volume 2.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37253v03 \$3 Volume 3.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37253v04 \$3 Volume 4.

Example 4: Method Book

- 000 03077ccm a2200649 i 450
- 001 1076259
- 005 20221007172150.0
- 006 m o z
- 007 fb eabea n
- 007 qu
- 007 cr nn nnnannaa
- 008 211105s2021 dcuuulu fr nn eng
- 010 \$a 2021994242
- 040 __ \$a DLC-B \$b eng \$e rda \$c DLC-B
- 041 0_\$a eng
- 072 _7 \$a WINDMU \$2 NBDL
- 072 7 \$a BANDMU \$2 NBDL
- 072 _7 \$a INSTMU \$2 NBDL
- 084 ___ \$a BRM37400 \$2 z

100	1_ \$a Pearson, Bruce, \$d 1942-, \$e author, \$e compiler.
245	10 \$a Tradition of excellence. \$n Book 2, \$p Flute \$h [music(braille)]: \$b comprehensive band method / \$c by Bruce Pearson and Ryan
Nowl	in ; transcribed 2021 by Patrick Janson ; edited by Kathleen Cantrell.
250	\$a Second edition.
260	\$a Washington, DC: \$b National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled, Library of Congress, \$c 2021.
300	\$a 1 online resource (1 score (3 volumes, 227 pages of braille music))
336	\$a tactile notated music \$b tcm \$2 rdacontent
337	\$a computer \$b c \$2 rdamedia
338	\$a online resource \$b cr \$2 rdacarrier
347	\$a text \$2 rdaft
347	\$b BRF (North American ASCII braille)
340	\$b 40 braille cells per line, 25 lines per page.
340	\$k single line \$k bar over bar \$2 rdalay
348	\$a score \$2 rdafnm
348	\$b music braille code \$2 rdaftn
382	01 \$a flute \$n 1 \$s 1 \$2 lcmpt
490	0_ \$a Tradition of excellence
	\$a Single line format and bar over bar format.
506	\$a Availability restricted to those meeting the eligibility requirements of the National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disable
	ry of Congress.
	\$a "Tradition of Excellence by Bruce Pearson and Ryan Nowlin is a comprehensive and innovative curriculum designed to appeal to
•	's students. The musicthe scope and sequence; the tools for differentiated instruction; the smooth pacing with careful reviewmake
	tion of Excellence the fastest growing band method today!"Publisher's note. In single line and bar over bar formats.
	\$a Also available for download from BARD/Web-Braille as digital braille. \$c Users must register with their cooperating library.
534	\$p Transcription of: \$c San Diego, California: Kjos Music Press, ©2016. \$o W62FL, \$z 0-8497-7125-0, \$z 978-0-8497-7125-5.
546	\$a In English.
546	\$b Unified English Braille (contracted).
650	_0 \$a Flute \$v Methods \$v Juvenile.
650	_0 \$a Flute \$x Instruction and study.
650	0 Sa Bands (Music) Sx Instruction and study.

```
655
      7 $a Methods. (Music) $2 lcgft
      7 $a Scores. $2 lcgft
655
700 1 $a Janson, Patrick, $e transcriber.
     1 $a Cantrell, Kathleen, $e editor.
700
      1 $a Nowlin, Ryan, $e author, $e compiler.
700
      81 $a DLC-B $c BRM37400 $z NLS/BPD
852
856
      41 $u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37400v01 $3 Volume 1.
      41 $u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37400v02 $3 Volume 2.
856
856
      41 $u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.37400v03 $3 Volume 3.
```

Example 5: Libretto

```
000
      02766cam a2200541 i 450
      717808
001
005
      20220929163037.0
006
      m o z
007
      cr nn nnnannaa
007
      fb a mnnnn
      110216s2010 dcu gf$$$$ 000 h$fre
800
     $a 2011991425
010
040
      $a DLC-B $b eng $e rda $c DLC-B
041
      1 $e eng $e fre $n fre
      7 $a LIBRAN $2 NBDL
072
      __ $a BRM35543 $2 z
084
      1 $a Rossini, Gioacchino, $d 1792-1868, $e composer.
100
     10 $a Comte Ory (Libretto)
240
      13 $a Le Comte Ory $h [braille] $b opera in two acts / $c music by Gioacchino Rossini; libretto by Eugène Scribe & Charles Gaspard
245
Delestre-Poirson, after a medieval ballad; English translation by Robert Jordan; produced in braille by Master Conversions.
      1 $a Count Ory
246
```

```
260
      $a Washington, D.C.: $b National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled, Library of Congress, $c 2010. $f (Master
Conversions, transcribing agency)
      $a 3 volumes (378 pages of braille).
       $a tactile text $b tct $2 rdacontent
336
       __ $a computer $b c $2 rdamedia
337
       __ $a online resource $b cr $2 rdacarrier
338
       ___$b 40 braille cells per line, 25 lines per page.
340
347
      $a text $2 rdaft
347
       $b BRF (North American ASCII braille)
500
       $a Volume 1: Libretto in French. Volume 2: Libretto in English. Volume 3: Libretto in French and English.
       $a The libretto and accompanying information was transcribed from the version included in the 1989 Philips Classics recording.
500
       ___ $a Availability restricted to those meeting the eligibility requirements of the holding agency.
506
       $a Libretto in the original French as well as English translation by Robert Jordan. It includes the essay, "A World of Disguises and
520
Masquerades" by Philip Gossett and a synopsis of the opera.
       $a Also available from Web Braille as contracted digital braille files. $c Users must register with their cooperating library.
530
       $p Transcription of: $c London : Philips, 1989, $o Philips 422 406-4.
534
       $a Libretto in French with English translation.
546
       ___ $b In contracted English braille and uncontracted French braille.
546
       0 $a Operas $v Librettos.
650
      7 $a Braille books. $2 lcgft
655
      7 $a Librettos. $2 lcgft
655
      1 $a Delestre-Poirson, C.-G. $g (Charles-Gaspard), $d 1790-1859.
700
700
      1 $a Scribe, Eugène, $d 1791-1861.
     81 $a DLC-B $c BRM35543 $z NLS/BPD
852
856
       41 $u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.35543v01 $3 Volume 1.
      41 $u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.35543v02 $3 Volume 2.
856
       41 $u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.35543v03 $3 Volume 3.
856
```

Example 6: Music Textbook

000 04229cam a2200673 i 450 659021 001 20221007172300.0 005 006 m o z 007 cr nn nnnannaa 007 fb aebagen 091016s2008 dcug f 001 0 eng 800 \$a 2009995196 010 040 \$a DLC-B \$b eng \$e rda \$c DLC-B 041 0 \$a eng 072 7 \$a THRYAN \$2 NBDL __ \$a BRM34962 \$2 z 084 1 \$a Kostka, Stefan M., \$e author. 100 245 10 \$a Tonal harmony \$h [braille]: \$b with an introduction to twentieth-century music / \$c Stefan Kostka and Dorothy Payne. \$a Sixth edition. 250 260 \$a Washington, D.C.: \$b National Library Service for the Blind and Print Disabled, Library of Congress, \$c 2008. __ \$a 15 volumes of braille. 300 __ \$a tactile text \$b tct \$2 rdacontent 336 336 __ \$a tactile notated music \$b tcm \$2 rdacontent 337 \$a computer \$b c \$2 rdamedia 338 \$a online resource \$b cr \$2 rdacarrier \$b 40 braille cells per line, 25 lines per page 340 __ \$k bar over bar \$k single line \$k line by line \$k open score \$2 rdalay 340 \$a text \$2 rdaft 347 __ \$b BRF (North American ASCII braille) 347 __ \$b music braille code \$2 rdaftn 348 500 \$a Contracted braille, bar over bar, line by line, single line, and open score formats. \$a Includes indexes. 500 \$a Accompanying workbook available at BRM34963. 500

0_ \$a Fundamentals. Elements of pitch; Elements of rhythm; Introduction to triads and seventh chords; Diatonic chords in major and minor keys -- Diatonic triads. Principles of voice leading; Root-position part writing; Harmonic progression and the sequence; Triads in first inversion; Triads in second inversion; Cadences, phrases, periods, and sentences; Two-part tonal counterpoint; Nonchord tones 1; Nonchord tones 2 -- Diatonic seventh chords. The Vp7s chord; Other diatonic seventh chords -- Chromaticism 1. Secondary functions 1; Secondary functions 2; Modulations using diatonic common chords; Some other modulatory techniques; Larger forms -- Chromaticism 2. Mode mixture and the Neapolitan; Augmented sixth chords; Enharmonic spellings and enharmonic modulations; Further elements of the harmonic vocabulary; Tonal harmony in the late nineteenth century -- An introduction to post-tonal music. Materials and techniques; Post-tonal theory; New directions -- Appendix A: Instrumental ranges and transpositions -- Appendix B: Lead-sheet symbols -- Appendix C: Set class list -- Appendix D: Answers to self-tests.

- 506 ___ \$a Availability restricted to those meeting the eligibility requirements of the holding agency.
- 520 ___ \$a Text for AP Music Theory students in high school and college music majors. Contains contracted braille, bar over bar, line by line, single line, and open score formats.
- 530 ___ \$a Also available from Web braille as electronic braille music files. \$c Users must register with their cooperating library.
- 534 \$p Transcription of: \$b 6th ed. \$c Boston : McGraw-Hill, c2009. \$z 0073401358.
- 546 ___ \$a In English.
- \$ \$ \$ EBAE braille code (contracted).
- 650 _0 \$a Harmony.
- 655 _4 \$a Nonfiction.
- 655 7 \$a Textbooks. \$2 lcgft
- 655 _7 \$a Braille books. \$2 lcgft
- 700 1_ \$a Payne, Dorothy, \$e author.
- 852 81 \$a DLC-B \$c BRM34962 \$z NLS/BPD
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v01 \$3 Volume 1.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v02 \$3 Volume 2.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v03 \$3 Volume 3.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v04 \$3 Volume 4.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v05 \$3 Volume 5.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v06 \$3 Volume 6.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v07 \$3 Volume 7.
- 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v08 \$3 Volume 8.

- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v09 \$3 Volume 9.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v10 \$3 Volume 10.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v11 \$3 Volume 11.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v12 \$3 Volume 12.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v13 \$3 Volume 13.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v14 \$3 Volume 14.
- 856 41 \$u http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.nls/brm.34962v15 \$3 Volume 15.